

## Unit 13, Part 2: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

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1. **Wǒ yě zhèng xiǎng**      **mǎi diǎnr kāfēi**      .      I also was just thinking of buying some coffee.  
    **chūqu wánr**      I also was just thinking of going out to have fun.  
    **qù túshūguǎn**      I also was just thinking of going to the library.  
    **dào yóujú qù**      I also was just thinking of going to the post office.  
    **mǎi xiē júzi**      I also was just thinking of buying some oranges.  
    **mǎi diǎnr kāfēi**      I also was just thinking of buying some coffee.
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2. **Wǒ yào mǎi**      **kāfēi, tǔsī**      **shemmede.**      I want to buy coffee, white bread, and so on.  
    **júzi, píngguǒ**      I want to buy oranges, apples, and so on.  
    **zhūròu, niúròu**      I want to buy pork, beef, and so on.  
    **qiānbǐ, běnzi**      I want to buy pencils, notebooks, and so on.  
    **qíncài, báicài**      I want to buy celery, cabbage, and so on.  
    **jīròu, yāròu**      I want to buy chicken meat, duck meat, and so on.  
    **kāfēi, tǔsī**      I want to buy coffee, white bread, and so on.
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3. **Zhèiyang hǎole,**      **nǐ mǎi nǐde, wǒ mǎi wǒde**      .      How about this, you buy yours, I'll buy mine.  
    **nǐ míngtiān sāndiǎn lái zhǎo wǒ**      How about this, come looking for me at 3:00 tomorrow.  
    **wǒ hòutiān gěi nǐ dǎ diànhuà**      How about this, I'll call you the day after tomorrow.  
    **wǒ yìhuìr gàosu nǐ**      How about this, I'll tell you in a little while.  
    **lǐbàiliù zài jiàn ba**      How about this, we'll meet again on Saturday.  
    **nǐ mǎi nǐde, wǒ mǎi wǒde**      How about this, you buy yours, I'll buy mine.
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4. **Wèile**      **jiéshěng shíjiān**      , **qǐng nǐ dào nàr qù.**      In order to save time, please go over there.  
    **mǎi piányi dōngxì**      In order to buy cheaper things, please go over there.  
    **kuài diǎnr mǎi**      In order to buy faster, please go over there.  
    **zǎo diǎnr zǒu**      In order to leave earlier, please go over there.  
    **mǎi hǎo yìdiǎnrde**      In order to buy better ones, please go over there.  
    **jiéshěng shíjiān**      In order to save time, please go over there.
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5. **Wǒmen**      **wūfēn zhōng yǐhòu**      **zài chūkǒu jiàn.**      Let's meet at the entrance in 5 minutes.  
    **shífēn zhōng yǐhòu**      Let's meet at the entrance in 10 minutes.  
    **bàn'ge xiǎoshí yǐhòu**      Let's meet at the entrance in half an hour.  
    **yíge zhōngtóu yǐhòu**      Let's meet at the entrance in an hour.  
    **liǎngge xiǎoshí yǐhòu**      Let's meet at the entrance in 2 hours.  
    **mǎiwán dōngxì yǐhòu**      Let's meet at the entrance after we finish shopping.  
    **wūfēn zhōng yǐhòu**      Let's meet at the entrance in 5 minutes.

6. Nǐ juéde	Táiwān	gēn	dàlù	bíqilai zěmmeyàng?	How do you think Taiwan compares to the mainland?
	Fǎguo		Déguo		How do you think France compares to Germany?
	dàxué		gāozhōng		How do you think college compares to high school?
	zhèr		nàr		How do you think here compares to there?
	zhèli		nàli		How do you think here compares to there?
	shítángde fàn		jiālìde fàn		How do you think the food at the cafeteria compares to the food at home?
	Táiwān		dàlù		How do you think Taiwan compares to the mainland?
7. Zhèr bú xiàng nàr nèmme		rè			This place is not as hot as that place.
		lěng			This place is not as cold as that place.
		cháoshī			This place is not as humid as that place.
		gānzào			This place is not as dry as that place.
		fùyu			This place is not as prosperous as that place.
		gānjìng			This place is not as clean as that place.
		zāng			This place is not as dirty as that place.
8. Wǒ xiǎng yǐhòu huì yìnián bǐ yìnián		pǔbiàn			I think in the future they're likely to become more widespread each year.
		hǎo			I think in the future they're likely to become better each year.
		duō			I think in the future they're likely to increase each year.
		shǎo			I think in the future they're likely to decrease each year.
		yōngjǐ			I think in the future they're likely to become more crowded each year.
		kuài			I think in the future they're likely to become faster each year.
		yǒuqián			I think in the future they're likely to become richer each year.
9. Yì/Yí	nián	bǐ yì/yí	nián	dà.	They're getting bigger each year.
	tiān		tiān		They're getting bigger each day.
	ge		ge		Each one is bigger than the next.
	jiā		jiā		One is bigger than the next. (e.g., stores)
	cì		cì		They're getting bigger each time.
	zhāng		zhāng		Each sheet is bigger than the last.
	jiàn		jiàn		Each piece is bigger than the last.
	nián		nián		They're getting bigger each year.